

Máster Universitario en Estudios Latinoamericanos

Máster Universitario en Estudios Latinoamericanos
Instituto de Iberoamérica
Universidad de Salamanca
Programa 2013-2015

Presidentes y Legislaturas en América Latina

✉ Prof. Iñaki Sagarzazu

✉ inaki.sagarzazu@glasgow.ac.uk

Departamento: Política

🏛️ University of Glasgow

📅 Fecha: 15 al 18 de Octubre, 2013

🕒 Horario: 12:30 pm- 3:00pm

Resumen de la Asignatura

Objetivos:

Por mucho tiempo se creyó que uno de los principales problemas de la inestabilidad de las democracias latinoamericanas eran las tensiones entre los presidentes y los congresos. Después de 20 años de democracia en la mayoría de los países de la región podemos observar como estos dos poderes pueden convivir en armonía. En este curso examinaremos las tensiones que se generan con la existencia de dos actores con legitimidad, como han convivido estos dos actores políticos, y como han intentado diferenciarse y sobreponer sus intereses.

Temario:

1. El conflicto Ejecutivo-Legislativo.

Guillermo O'Donnell, "Delegative Democracy" *Journal of Democracy* 5, 1;

Elgie, Robert. 2005. "From Linz to Tsebelis: Three Waves of Presidential/Parliamentary Studies?" *Democratization* 12: 106-122.

Helmke, Gretchen. 2010. "The Origins of Institutional Crises in Latin America: A Unified Strategic Model and Test." *American Journal of Political Science* 54 (3): 737-750.

Hochstetler, Kathryn. 2006. "Repensando el presidencialismo: desafíos y caídas presidenciales en el Cono Sur" *América Latina Hoy*, 49: 51-72

2. Haciendo valer el peso de la presidencia.

Tsebelis, George, and Eduardo Aleman. 2005. "Presidential Conditional Agenda Setting in Latin America." *World Politics* 57 (3): 396-420.

Pereira, Carlos, Timothy J. Power, and Lúcio Rennó (2005), "Under What Conditions Do Presidents Resort to Decree Power? Theory and Evidence from the Brazilian Case" *Journal of Politics*, 67, 1, 178-200.

Máster Universitario en Estudios Latinoamericanos

Negretto, Gabriel L. (2006), "Minority Presidents and Democratic Performance in Latin America" *Latin American Politics and Society*, 48, 3, 63–92.

Alemán Eduardo and Patricio Navia. "Institutions and the Legislative Success of 'Strong' Presidents: An Analysis of Government Bills in Chile," *Journal of Legislative Studies*, 15(4):401-419, December 2009.

3. El parlamento y su roles de legislador y control.

Ernesto Calvo, (2007) "The Responsive Legislature: Public Opinion and Law Making in a Highly Disciplined Legislature." *British Journal of Political Science*. 37(2): 263-280.

Gaylord, Sylvia (2010), "Delegation and Defensive Legislative Strategies in Brazil" *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 34, 1, 5–30.

Cox, Gary W. & Scott Morgenstern. 2001. "Latin America's Reactive Assemblies and Proactive Presidents" *Comparative Politics*, Vol. 33(2), pp. 171-189

Calvo, Ernesto and Iñaki Sagarzazu (2011). El rol de las comisiones permanentes en las legislaturas de América Latina: un test del modelo informativo de éxito legislativo , *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada*, 4, 25-48

4. Ejecutivo y Legislativo trabajando en Coaliciones

Zucco, C. (2013), "Legislative Coalitions in Presidential Systems: The Case of Uruguay". *Latin American Politics and Society*, 55: 96–118

Pereira, C., Singh, S. P. and Mueller, B. (2011), "Political Institutions, Policymaking, and Policy Stability in Latin America". *Latin American Politics and Society*, 53: 59–89

Marsteintredet, Leiv (2008), "Executive-Legislative Deadlocks in the Dominican Republic" *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50, 2, 131–160.

Acosta, A. M. and Polga-Hecimovich, J. (2011), "Soluciones parlamentarias a las crisis presidenciales en Ecuador", *Revista Latinoamericana de Ciencia Política*, 4: 49-73

Evaluación:

Pregunta al final del seminario

Bibliografía adicional:

Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Shugart, *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*;

Alemán, Eduardo. 2013 "Latin American Legislative Politics: A Survey of Peer-Reviewed Publications in English," *Journal of Politics in Latin America*, forthcoming.

Máster Universitario en Estudios Latinoamericanos

- Cheibub, José Antonio, and Fernando Limongi. 2002. "Democratic Institutions and Regime Survival: Parliamentary and Presidential Democracies Reconsidered." *Annual Review of Political Science* 5: 151-179.
- Engerman, Stanley L., and Kenneth L. Sokoloff. 2008. "Debating the Role of Institutions in Political and Economic Development: Theory, History, and Findings." *Annual Review of Political Science* 11: 119-35.
- Murillo, María Victoria, and Steven Levitsky. 2009. "Variation in Institutional Strength." *Annual Review of Political Science* 12(1): 115-133
- Linz, Juan. 1990. "The Perils of Presidentialism." *Journal of Democracy* 1: 51-69.
- Mainwaring, Scott. 1993. "Presidentialism, Multipartyism, and Democracy -- the Difficult Combination." *Comparative Political Studies* 26 (2): 198-228.
- Shugart, Matthew S., and John M. Carey. 1992. *Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 2-3, 5-8.
- Shugart, Matthew S., and Scott Mainwaring. 1998. "Juan Linz, Presidentialism, and Democracy: A Critical Appraisal." *Comparative Politics* 29: 449-72.
- Eduardo Aleman and Ernesto Calvo. 2007. "Analyzing Legislative Success in Latin America: The Case of Democratic Argentina". Guillermo O'Donnell, Joseph Tulchin and Augusto Varas with Adam Stubits Eds. *The Study of New Democracies in Latin America*.
- Argelina Cheibub Figueiredo and Fernando Limongi, Presidential Power, Legislative Organization, and Party Behavior in Brazil Comparative Politics, Vol. 32, No. 2 (Jan., 2000), pp. 151-170
- Calvert, Peter (2004), "Executive Leadership and Legislative Assemblies: Latin America" *Journal of Legislative Studies*, 10, 2/3, 218-229.
- Johnson, Gregg B., and Brian Crisp (2003), "Mandates, Powers, and Policies" *American Journal of Political Science*, 47, 1, 128-142.
- Alemán, Eduardo and Ernesto Calvo. "Unified Government, Bill Approval, and the Legislative Weight of the President," *Comparative Political Studies*, 43(4): 511-534, April 2010.
- Rosas, Guillermo, and Yael Shomer (2008), "Models of Nonresponse in Legislative Politics" *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 33, 4, 573-601.
- Leoni, Eduardo, Carlos Pereira, and Lúcio Rennó (2004) "Political Survival Strategies: Political Career Decisions in the Brazilian Chamber of Deputies" *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 36, 1, 109-130
- Alemán, Eduardo, Aldo Ponce, and Iñaki Sagarzazu. "Legislative Parties in Volatile Non-Programmatic Party Systems: The Peruvian Case in Comparative Perspective," *Latin American Politics and Society*, 53(3): 57-81, Fall 2011.
- Amorim Neto, Octavio, Gary Cox, and Mathew McCubbins (2003), Agenda Power in Brazil's Camara dos Diputados 1989-98, *World Politics*, 55, 4, 550-578.
- Hochstetler, Kathryn. 2006. "Rethinking Presidentialism: Challenges and Presidential Falls in South America." *Comparative Politics* 38 (4): 401-18.
- Acosta, A. M. and Polga-Hecimovich, J. (2011), "Coalition Erosion and Presidential Instability in Ecuador". *Latin American Politics and Society*, 53: 87-111
- Carey, John M. (2007), "Competing Principals, Political Institutions, and Party Unity in Legislative Voting" *American Journal of Political Science*, 51, 1, 92-107.